

## Message Text

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73

ACTION AF-18

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03 SS-20

USIA-15 SAM-01 IO-14 NEA-10 EA-11 EUR-25 SAJ-01

ACDA-19 OMB-01 DLOS-06 DRC-01 /185 W

----- 085290

P R 011010Z MAR 74

FM AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4874

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY BLANTYRE

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY COLOMBO

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIBRITY

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY TANANARIVE

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON PRIORITY

AMCONSUL ZANZIBAR

USUN NEW YORK 493

CINCPAC

CINCEUR

CINCLANT

CINCUSNAVEUR

COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L DAR ES SALAAM 0654

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MARR IO TZ

SUBJ: INDIAN OCEAN NAVAL DEPLOYMENTS

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REF: (A) DAR 0615 (B) STATE 036172 (C) STATE 036954  
(D) DAR 0423 (NOTAL)

1. SUMMARY. AMBASSADOR BRIEFED TANGOV OFFICIAL ON USG INITIATIVES AND THOUGHTS ON INDIAN OCEAN AND INFORMED GOVERNMENT OF KITTY HAWK TASK GROUP ARRIVAL. TANGOV OFFICIAL SAID RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR CALLED IN FOR DEMARCHE ON SOVIET NAVAL ROLE IN INDIAN OCEAN. END SUMMARY

2. IN BRIEFING TANGOV'S MOST SENIOR FONMIN OFFICER, A. B. NYAKYI, THURSDAY, 28 FEB., I DREW HEAVILY ON REF (C) IN GIVING BACKGROUND OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUB-COMMITTEE HEARINGS AND ACDA REP'S TESTIMONY. I UNDERScoreD OUR JULY 1971 STATEMENT THAT WE AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE THAT IT WOULD BE IN OUR MUTUAL INTEREST AVOID MILITARY COMPETITION IN INDIAN OCEAN AREA" AND WANTED KNOW WHAT SOVIETS HAD IN MIND--AND THAT OVER TWO YEARS LATER WE HAD RECEIVED NO FURTHER CLARIFICATION.

3. THEN MADE POINT OF 1971 ANZUS COMMUNIQUE AND REPEATED ZURHELLEN CONCLUSION: "WE ARE IN FAVOR OF CONTINUING TO REFRAIN FROM MILITARY RIVALRY...".

4. I TOLD NYAKYI PENDING FURTHER MOVEMENT ON THIS SUBJECT BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE SOVIETS (AND BECAUSE SOVIETS NEGOTIATE MORE READILY IN THE FACE OF STRENGTH) WE WILL MAINTAIN DEPLOYMENT OF NAVAL FORCES IN IO AND TO THAT END KITTY HAWK GROUP WILL BE COMING IN TO REPLACE BAINBRIDGE GROUP WHICH DEPARTS "SOMETIME AFTER 2 MARCH" (REF B).

5. NYAKYI REPLIED TANGOV APPRECIATED USG RESPONSE ON QUESTION AND PLEASED LEARN OF EARLIER USG/USSR EXCHANGES REF (D). HE THEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WELCOMED "BIG POWER" REDUCTION OF TENSIONS IN EUROPE, BUT THAT "PEACE CANNOT BE UNDERTAKEN IN ISOLATION". CITING THE 1885 BERLIN CONFERENCE ON AFRICA IN WHICH DECISIONS WERE TAKEN BY EUROPEAN POWERS WITHOUT RESPECT TO INTERESTS OF AFRICANS, NYAKYI PLEADED THAT IN THIS INSTANCE THE VIEWS OF THE LITTORALS TO KEEP THE INDIAN OCEAN A ZONE OF PEACE  
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BE RESPECTED.

6. THE TANGOV OFFICIAL LABELED THE INDIAN OCEAN QUESTION "URGENT" AND ASKED THAT ACTION ON REDUCTION OF FORCES TAKE PLACE "BEFORE CONFRONTATION". NYAKYI THEN DISCLOSED HE HAD CALLED IN RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR AND TOLD HIM OF TANGOV'S DESIRE THAT THE IO BE DECLARED ZONE OF PEACE. ACCORDING TO NYAKYI, HE TOLD RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR THAT ALL PRIOR

TANGOV STATEMENTS WHICH HAD SINGLED OUT THE  
AMERICANS FOR BUILD UP OF NAVAL FORCES IN IO  
APPLIED EQUALLY TO SOVIETS.

7. NYAKYI SAID, "WE KEEP ASKING OURSELVES: WHAT ARE  
INTENTIONS OF AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS? THEY SAY THEY WANT  
PEACE AND REDUCTION OF TENSIONS. THAT'S WHAT TANZANIA  
AND OTHER LITTORAL STATES WANT ALSO." REFERRING TO  
BRITISH FONSECY, SIR ALEC DOUGLAS-HOME'S REMARK  
MADE IN DAR LAST MONTH THAT THE UK WAS INTERESTED  
IN PROTECTING ITS TRADE ROUTES IN IO, NYAKYI SAID "ALL  
OF US" HAVE A VITAL INTEREST IN THESE SAME ROUTES. DOES  
BIG-POWER NAVAL CONFRONTATION HELP PROTECT THEM?

8. COMMENT: I NOW UNDERSTAND MORE CLEARLY WHY FONMIN  
MALECELA ASKED ME TO MEET WITH PRINCIPAL SECY NYAKYI  
ON THIS SUBJECT (REF A). NYAKYI HAD APPARENTLY BEEN  
GIVEN ASSIGNMENT CALL IN RUSSIAN AS WE PREDICTED MIGHT  
OCCUR IN REF (D). IN ANY EVENT, TANGOV NOW CLEARLY ON  
MORE EVEN-HANDED APPROACH ON INDIAN OCEAN QUESTION. END  
COMMENT.

CARTER

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** NAVAL FORCES, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION, MUTUAL FORCE REDUCTIONS, NAVAL SHIPS, PORT FACILITIES  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 01 MAR 1974  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** boyleja  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
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**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
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**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
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